

The Rescue of Science and Learning

*The Story of the Emergency Committee
In Aid of Displaced Foreign Scholars*

By STEPHEN DUGGAN

CHAIRMAN OF THE EMERGENCY COMMITTEE

and BETTY DRURY

EXECUTIVE SECRETARY TO THE EMERGENCY
COMMITTEE

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THE EMERGENCY COMMITTEE IN AID OF
DISPLACED FOREIGN SCHOLARS

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† Chairman, 1933-1939.

APPENDIX I
 FIELDS OF SPECIALIZATION OF EMERGENCY COMMITTEE
 SCHOLARS, NATIONAL RESEARCH ASSOCIATES, AND
 ROSENWALD FELLOWS *

	Emergency Committee Scholars	National Research Associates	Rosenwald Fellows	Total
HUMANITIES	104	4	29	137
Archaeology	6	..	..	6
Architecture	1	..	..	1
Art, Applied	2	..	8	10
Art, History of	14	2	5	21
Education	5	..	1	6
Language and Literature	39	1	3	43
Letters	2	..	8	10
Music	7	..	1	8
Musicology	9	..	1	10
Philosophy	19	1	2	22
MEDICAL SCIENCES	7	..	..	7
Gynecology	1	..	..	1
Pathology	1	..	..	1
Physiology	2	..	..	2
Psychiatry	1	..	..	1
Public Health	1	..	..	1
Radiology	1	..	..	1
NATURAL SCIENCES	78	2	1	81
Astronomy	5	1	..	6
Biology	8	..	..	8
Chemistry	7	..	..	7
Engineering	2	..	..	2
Geography	1	..	..	1
Mathematics	26	..	..	26
Meteorology	1	1	..	2
Paleontology	2	..	..	2
Physics	16	..	..	16
Psychology	10	..	1	11
SOCIAL SCIENCES	88	5	17	110
Anthropology	2	..	..	2
Economics	26	2	5	33
History	16	..	3	19
Law	26	3	4	33
Political Science	8	..	1	9
Sociology	10	..	4	14

* In attempting to establish the field of specialization as of the time of the stipendiaries' arrival in the United States, the authors sought the direct cooperation of Scholars, Associates, and Fellows. In certain cases the field has been changed since the time of arrival. A number of Scholars in the field of law, for example, have turned to language teaching and political science since coming to this country.

APPENDIX II

DISTRIBUTION OF EMERGENCY COMMITTEE SCHOLARS, NATIONAL RESEARCH ASSOCIATES,* AND ROSENWALD FELLOWS,† ACCORDING TO AGE GROUPS

AGE TO NEAREST YEAR	AS OF 1947 ‡				AT TIME OF INITIAL STIPEND			
	Scholars	National Research Associates	Rosenwald Fellows	Total	Scholars	National Research Associates	Rosenwald Fellows	Total
25-29	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	11
30-34	2	..	..	2	28	..	..	28
35-39	16	..	..	16	57	..	4	61
40-44	29	..	4	33	49	..	13	62
45-49	56	..	13	69	45	..	8	53
50-54	45	..	8	53	37	..	8	45
55-59	39	..	9	48	26	4	7	37
60-64	27	1	6	34	15	6	3	24
65-69	28	2	1	31	4	..	..	4
70-74	8	5	..	13	1	..	1	2
75-85	3	..	1	4	1	..	..	1
Unknown	3	..	3	6	3	1	3	7
Deceased	21	3	2	26	..	..	..	..
Total	277	11	47	335	277	11	47	335

From the above data it will be evident that the Emergency Committee concentrated its efforts on mature scholars and scientists. These men and women had already secured a firm place in the world of scholarship and in professional life, or held out a rich promise of future development. It was the Committee's belief that, on the part of this group, competition in the economic sense with American teachers and professional personnel could hardly be said to exist, since the contributions of these men and women were in most cases unique.

* The 11 National Research Associates include 2 men, previously Scholars, who appeared on the roll of Associates for one year only by special arrangement. They appear on all tables among the National Research Associates and not among the Committee's Scholars.

† The 47 Rosenwald Fellows include 5 men who also received Grants-in-Aid prior or subsequent to their term as Fellows, but who are nowhere tabulated as Scholars for statistical purposes.

‡ Ages of deceased not distributed.

APPENDIX III

COUNTRIES IN WHICH EMERGENCY COMMITTEE SCHOLARS,
NATIONAL RESEARCH ASSOCIATES, AND ROSENWALD
FELLOWS HAD BEEN ACTIVE PROFESSIONALLY

Country	Scholars	National Research Associates	Rosenwald Fellows	Total
Austria	31			
Belgium	1	4	14	49
China	1*	..	..	1
Czechoslovakia	8	..	..	1
France	5	..	1	9
Germany	207	..	3	8
Italy	9	7	25	239
Norway	1	..	1	10
Poland	4	..	..	1
Spain	4	..	1	5
Switzerland	1	..	..	4
Yugoslavia	1	..	..	1
Various	4	..	..	1
		..	2	6
	<hr/> 277	<hr/> 11	<hr/> 47	<hr/> 335

For descriptive purposes, it was thought best to take into account the foreign country with which Scholars, National Research Associates, or Rosenwald Fellows had been most prominently or significantly associated during their professional life, rather than to tabulate countries either of birth or of last citizenship.

The place of birth does not necessarily indicate the locus in which the stipendiary's mature life has been passed, inasmuch as many of the men and women on the Committee's list spent their most active and productive years in countries other than those in which they were born. Of three artists on the Committee's list who were active in France, for example, one was born in Russia, one in Italy, and one in Austria.

Neither does country of last European citizenship furnish too valuable a

* A German national who spent many years in China.

clue to the geographic or cultural area within which the stipendiary's major contribution has been made, since in certain cases citizenship was acquired as a matter of expediency from a country of temporary asylum when the individual was driven from the nation in which his own scientific or professional development had taken place.

For these reasons, the country of major or longest professional activity seemed to have greater significance than other nationality factors in determining the origin of the Emergency Committee's stipendiaries.

APPENDIX IV

NUMBER AND AVERAGE SIZE OF GRANTS-IN-AID
ACCORDING TO ACADEMIC YEARS

Academic Year	Number of Grants-in-Aid	Amount of Average Grant-in-Aid
1933-34	30	\$1,856.67 *
1934-35	51	1,716.11
1935-36	47	1,696.81
1936-37	33	1,592.55
1937-38	46	1,456.79
1938-39	49	1,345.45
1939-40	68	1,008.09
1940-41	109	898.87
1941-42	78 †	802.43 †
1942-43	69 †	831.40 †
1943-44	36 †	898.61 †
1944-45	14 †	646.43 †

The Emergency Committee's National Research Associates plan commenced during the academic year 1941-42 and has continued since that time. The Rosenwald Fellowships project started the following academic year and was concluded before the end of the academic year 1944-45.

As both of these were separate projects financed from special funds which made possible the maintenance of a uniformly higher scale of stipend than could be given under the Committee's Grant-in-Aid program, it did not seem proper to take them into consideration when figuring the average yearly grant available for Emergency Committee stipendiaries. The above table includes, therefore, only Grants-in-Aid given under the Committee's regular program.

* Figure adjusted to reflect rate for a full academic year. Many scholars during the Committee's first twelve months did not reach the United States until the academic year was well advanced. Compensation received by them out of funds supplied by the Committee was accordingly prorated. To present as a figure for the academic year the average of sums actually received for portions of the year varying in length from one scholar to another would, therefore, give a false picture. Instead, an estimate has been given of what the average stipend would have been for the full academic year.

† Exclusive of National Research Associates' stipends or Rosenwald Fellowships.

APPENDIX V

NUMBER OF YEARS THE EMERGENCY COMMITTEE HAS ASSISTED EACH OF ITS 335 SCHOLARS, NATIONAL RESEARCH ASSOCIATES, AND ROSENWALD FELLOWS, AS AT THE CLOSE OF ITS WORK IN 1945

156 persons were assisted for no more than one year.
 82 persons were assisted for no more than two years.
 46 persons were assisted for no more than three years.
 19 persons were assisted for no more than four years.
 16 persons were assisted for no more than five years.
 13 persons were assisted for no more than six years.
 2 persons were assisted for no more than seven years.
 1 person was assisted for ten years.

APPENDIX VI

INSTITUTIONS WHICH RECEIVED GRANTS FROM THE EMERGENCY COMMITTEE

Albright Art Gallery, Buffalo
 American Academy for Jewish Research, New York
 American Law Institute, Philadelphia
 American Museum of Natural History, New York
 American University, Washington, D.C.
 Antioch College, Yellow Springs, Ohio
 Atlanta University, Atlanta
 Barat College of the Sacred Heart, Lake Forest, Ill.
 Barnard College, Columbia University, New York
 Bennett College, Greensboro, N.C.
 Black Mountain College, Black Mountain, N.C.
 Boston University, Boston
 Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C.
 Brooklyn College, Brooklyn, N.Y.
 Brown University, Providence, R.I.
 Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, Pa.
 University of Buffalo, Buffalo
 University of California, Berkeley
 Carnegie Institute of Technology, Pittsburgh
 Catholic University of America, Washington, D.C.
 Central Y.M.C.A. College (now Roosevelt College), Chicago
 University of Chicago, Chicago
 Claremont Colleges, Claremont, Calif.
 Coe College, Cedar Rapids, Iowa
 Colby College, Waterville, Maine
 Columbia University, New York

- Connecticut College, New London
Converse College, Spartanburg, S.C.
Cornell University, Ithaca, N.Y.
University of Denver, Denver, Colo.
Dubuque University, Dubuque, Iowa
Duke University, Durham, N.C.
Duquesne University, Pittsburgh
East Indies Institute of America, New York
Elmhurst College, Elmhurst, Ill.
Erskine College, Due West, S.C.
Fenn College, Cleveland
Field Museum of Natural History, Chicago
Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Medford, Mass.
Fordham University, New York
University of Georgia, Athens, Ga.
Guilford College, Guilford College, N.C.
Hamilton College, Clinton, N.Y.
Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.
Hebrew University, Jerusalem
Hobart College, Geneva, N.Y.
Howard University, Washington, D.C.
Illinois College, Jacksonville
Illinois Institute of Technology, Chicago
Indiana University, Bloomington, Ind.
Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, N.J.
Institute of Pacific Relations, New York
Institute of Social Research, New York
Iowa State College of Agriculture and Mechanic Arts, Ames
State University of Iowa, Iowa City
Iranian Institute and School for Asiatic Studies, New York
Jewish Institute of Religion, New York
College of Jewish Studies, Chicago
Jewish Theological Seminary of America, New York
Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore
University of Kansas, Lawrence
University of Kansas City, Kansas City, Mo.
Kent State University, Kent, Ohio
University of Kentucky, Lexington
Kenyon College, Gambier, Ohio
Lawrence College, Appleton, Wis.
Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.
Longy School of Music, Cambridge, Mass.
University of Louisville, Louisville, Ky.
Marquette University, Milwaukee, Wis.
Mary Washington College, Fredericksburg, Va.
Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge
• Miami University, Oxford, Ohio
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor
Mills College, Mills College, Calif.

- Milton College, Milton, Wis.
 University of Minnesota, Minneapolis
 Mount Holyoke College, South Hadley, Mass.
 Mount Union College, Alliance, Ohio
 Museum of Fine Arts, Boston
 University of New Hampshire, Durham
 New Jersey College for Women, New Brunswick
 University of New Mexico, Albuquerque
 New School for Social Research, New York
 College of the City of New York, New York
 New York Public Library, New York
 New York State Psychiatric Institute and Hospital, New York
 New York University, New York
 H. Sophie Newcomb Memorial College for Women, Tulane University, New Orleans
 University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
 Northwestern University, Evanston, Ill.
 Ohio State University, Columbus
 Olivet College, Olivet, Mich.
 Our Lady of the Lake College, San Antonio, Texas
 Pacific School of Religion, Berkeley, Calif.
 Parsons College, Fairfield, Iowa
 Pendle Hill, Wallingford, Pa.
 Pennsylvania State College, State College
 University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia
 Pomona College, Claremont, Calif.
 Princeton University, Princeton, N.J.
 Purdue University, Lafayette, Ind.
 Queens College of the City of New York, Flushing, N.Y.
 Rand School of Social Science, New York
 Richmond Professional Institute of the College of William and Mary, Richmond, Va.
 Rockford College, Rockford, Ill.
 Rockland State Hospital, Orangeburg, N.Y.
 Rutgers University, New Brunswick, N.J.
 St. John's College, Annapolis, Md.
 St. John's University, Brooklyn, N.Y.
 St. Lawrence University, Canton, N.Y.
 St. Michael's College, Winooski Park, Vt.
 College of St. Thomas, St. Paul, Minn.
 University of Scranton, Scranton, Pa.
 Settlement Music School, Philadelphia
 Smith College, Northampton, Mass.
 University of the South, Sewanee, Tenn.
 University of Southern California, Los Angeles
 Southern Illinois Normal University, Carbondale
 Southwestern, Memphis, Tenn.
 Stanford University, Stanford University, Calif.
 Swarthmore College, Swarthmore, Pa.

Teachers College, Columbia University, New York
 Temple University, Philadelphia
 University of Toledo, Toledo, Ohio
 Union Theological Seminary, New York
 U.S. Government, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C.
 Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn.
 Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
 University of Virginia, Charlottesville
 Washington University, St. Louis
 Wayne County Training School, Northville, Mich.
 Wayne University, Detroit
 Wellesley College, Wellesley, Mass.
 Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn.
 West Virginia State College, Institute
 Western Reserve University, Cleveland
 Westminster Choir College, Princeton, N.J.
 Wilson College, Chambersburg, Pa.
 Winthrop College, Rock Hill, S.C.
 University of Wisconsin, Madison
 Worcester Polytechnic Institute, Worcester, Mass.
 Yale University, New Haven, Conn.
 Yankton College, Yankton, S.D.
 Yiddish Scientific Institute, New York

APPENDIX VII

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION OF EMERGENCY COMMITTEE
SCHOLARS, ROSENWALD FELLOWS, AND NATIONAL RESEARCH
ASSOCIATES *

CALIFORNIA	16
University of California, Berkeley	8
Claremont Colleges	1
Mills College	1
Pacific School of Religion	1
Pomona College	1
University of Southern California	1
Stanford University	3
COLORADO	1
University of Denver	1
CONNECTICUT	11
Connecticut College	1
Wesleyan University	1
Yale University	9

* A number of individuals have been assisted at more than one institution, and their presence at each institution has been indicated and counted separately.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA		19
American University	5	
Brookings Institution	3	
The Catholic University	3	
Howard University	2	
Library of Congress	5	
United States Government, Bureau of Census	1	
GEORGIA		3
Atlanta University	1	
University of Georgia	2	
ILLINOIS		26
Barat College of the Sacred Heart	1	
Central Y.M.C.A. College (now Roosevelt College)	5	
University of Chicago	9	
Elmhurst College	1	
Field Museum of Natural History	1	
Illinois College	1	
Illinois Institute of Technology	1	
College of Jewish Studies	1	
Northwestern University	3	
Rockford College	2	
Southern Illinois Normal University	1	
INDIANA		2
Indiana University	1	
Purdue University	1	
IOWA		5
Coe College	1	
University of Dubuque	1	
Iowa State College of Agriculture and Mechanic Arts	1	
Parsons College	1	
State University of Iowa	1	
KANSAS		1
University of Kansas	1	
KENTUCKY		6
University of Kentucky	2	
University of Louisville	4	
LOUISIANA		1
H. Sophie Newcomb Memorial College	1	
MAINE		1
Colby College	1	
MARYLAND		10
Johns Hopkins University	9	
St. John's College	1	
MASSACHUSETTS		27
Boston University	1	
Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy	2	

Harvard University	13	
Longy School of Music	1	
Massachusetts Institute of Technology	4	
Mount Holyoke College	2	
Museum of Fine Arts, Boston	1	
Smith College	1	
Wellesley College	1	
Worcester Polytechnic Institute	1	
MICHIGAN		5
University of Michigan	2	
Olivet College	1	
Wayne County Training School	1	
Wayne University	1	
MINNESOTA		2
University of Minnesota	1	
College of St. Thomas	1	
MISSOURI		5
University of Kansas City	2	
Washington University	3	
NEW HAMPSHIRE		1
University of New Hampshire	1	
NEW JERSEY		18
Institute for Advanced Study	11	
New Jersey College for Women	1	
Princeton University	2	
Rutgers University	3	
Westminster Choir College	1	
NEW MEXICO		1
University of New Mexico	1	
NEW YORK		111
Albright Art Gallery	1	
American Academy for Jewish Research	4	
American Museum of Natural History	2	
Barnard College	1	
Brooklyn College	2	
University of Buffalo	1	
College of the City of New York	3	
Columbia University	13	
Cornell University	3	
East Indies Institute of America	1	
Fordham University	2	
Hamilton College	1	
Hobart College	1	
Institute of Pacific Relations	1	
Institute of Social Research	11	
Iranian Institute and School for Asiatic Studies	7	
Jewish Institute of Religion	1	

Jewish Theological Seminary	2	
New School for Social Research	21	
New York Public Library	6	
New York State Psychiatric Institute and Hospital	1	
New York University	13	
Queens College	1	
Rand School of Social Science	1	
Rockland State Hospital	1	
St. John's University	1	
St. Lawrence University	1	
Teachers College	1	
Union Theological Seminary	1	
Vassar College	1	
Yiddish Scientific Institute	5	
NORTH CAROLINA	1	
Bennett College		7
Black Mountain College	1	
Duke University	1	
Guilford College	2	
University of North Carolina	1	
OHIO	2	
Antioch College		9
Fenn College	1	
Kent State University	1	
Kenyon College	1	
Miami University	1	
Mount Union College	1	
Ohio State University	1	
University of Toledo	1	
Western Reserve University	1	
PENNSYLVANIA	1	
American Law Institute		27
Bryn Mawr College	1	
Carnegie Institute of Technology	5	
Duquesne University	1	
Pendle Hill	1	
Pennsylvania State College	1	
University of Pennsylvania	1	
University of Scranton	8	
Settlement Music School, Philadelphia	1	
Swarthmore College	1	
Temple University	5	
Wilson College	1	
RHODE ISLAND	1	
Brown University		2
SOUTH CAROLINA	2	
Converse College		3
Erskine College	1	
Winthrop College	1	
	1	

SOUTH DAKOTA		1
Yankton College	1	
TENNESSEE		4
University of the South	1	
Southwestern	1	
Vanderbilt University	2	
TEXAS		1
Our Lady of the Lake College	1	
VERMONT		2
St. Michael's College	2	
VIRGINIA		4
Mary Washington College	1	
Richmond Professional Institute of the College of William and Mary	1	
University of Virginia	2	
WEST VIRGINIA		1
West Virginia State College	1	
WISCONSIN		6
Lawrence College	2	
Marquette University	1	
Milton College	1	
University of Wisconsin	2	
PALESTINE		15
Hebrew University	15	

APPENDIX VIII

A. THE 288 DISPLACED SCHOLARS (INCLUDING NATIONAL RESEARCH ASSOCIATES) ASSISTED THROUGH THE EMERGENCY COMMITTEE, AND THEIR FIELDS OF STUDY *

Hanokh Albeck, Talmudic Studies	Gustav Bergmann, Mathematics
Berthold Altmann, History	Ernst Berl, Chemistry
Eugen Altschul, Economics	Felix Bernstein, Mathematics
Valentin Bargmann, Physics	Hans Beutler (<i>b</i>), Physics
David Baumgardt, Philosophy	Margarete Bieber, Archaeology
Guido Beck (<i>a</i>), Physics	Erwin Reinhold Biel, Meteorology
Maximilian Beck, Philosophy	Justus Bier, History of Art
Walter Beck (<i>a</i>), Psychology	Felix Bloch, Physics
Richard Behrendt, International Affairs	Erwin Bodky, Music
Adolf Berger, Law	Werner A. Bohnstedt, Sociology
	* Enzo Joseph Bonaventura, Psychology

* In these lists a parenthetic *a* signifies, Returned to Europe; *b*, Deceased; *c*, Nobel Prize winner; *d*, Served in U.S. Army; *e*, Served at Biarritz (France) American University, 1946; *f*, Formerly a grantee of the Committee; *g*, Subsequently a grantee of the Committee.

- Curt Bondy, Education
 Theodor von Brand, Biology
 Alfred T. Brauer, Mathematics
 Richard Brauer, Mathematics
 Theodor Brauer (*b*), Economics
 Kurt Braun, Economics
 Otto Brendel, Archaeology
 Warner F. Brook (*b*), Economics
 Eberhard Friedrich Bruck, Law
 • Martin Buber, Philosophy
 Manfred Bukofzer, Musicology
 Walter V. Burg, Chemistry
 Hans Cassel, Chemistry
 Umberto Moshe David Cassuto,
 Philology
 Gustave Cohen (*a*), Literature
 Sigmund Cohn, Law
 Ernst Cohn-Wiener (*b*), History of
 Art
 Victor Conrad, Meteorology
 Richard Courant, Mathematics
 Heinz Dallmann, Law
 Max Dehn, Mathematics
 Max Delbrück, Physics
 Leonid Doljanski, Pathology
 Adolph B. Drucker, Economics
 Ludwig Edelstein, Philology
 Tilly Edinger, Paleontology
 Maximilian Ehrenstein, Chemistry
 Friedrich Engel-Janosi, History
 Fritz Epstein, History
 Richard Ettinghausen, History of Art
 Ladislaus Farkas, Chemistry
 Bruno Fels, Statistics
 William Fiedler, Music
 Eva Fiesel (*b*), Linguistics
 Ossip K. Flechtheim, Political Science
 Max Förster (*a*), Philology
 Abraham Adolf Fraenkel, Mathe-
 matics
 Hermann Fraenkel, Classics
 James Franck (*c*), Physics
 Louis R. Franck, Economics
 Erich Frank, Philosophy
 Philipp Frank, Physics
 Oskar Frankl, Education
 Paul Frankl, History of Art
 Erich Franzen, Letters
 Aron Freimann, Bibliography
 Rudolf Freund, Economics
 Hans Fried, Law
 Hans Fried (*b*), Mathematics
 Paul Friedlaender, Classical Philology
 Walter Friedlaender, History of Art
 Kurt Friedrichs, Mathematics
 Walter Fuchs, Chemistry
 William R. Gaede, Education
 Felix M. Gatz (*b*), Musicology
 Bernhard Geiger, Oriental Philology
 Moritz Geiger (*b*), Philosophy
 Hilda Geiringer, Mathematics
 • Karl Geiringer, Musicology
 Melitta Gerhard, Literature
 Felix Gilbert, History
 Rudolf Glanz, Law
 • Kurt Gödel, Mathematics
 Franz Goldmann, Public Health
 G. E. von Grünebaum, Oriental
 Philology
 Gotthard Günther, Philosophy
 Wolfgang Guenther, Law
 Emil J. Gumbel, Statistics
 Herman S. Gundersheimer, History
 of Art
 Julius Guttmann, Philosophy
 Fritz Haas, Zoology
 Otto H. Haas, Paleontology
 William S. Haas, Sociology and An-
 thropology
 Jacques Hadamard (*a*), Mathematics
 Ludwig Halberstaedter, Radiology
 Wolfgang Hallgarten (*d*), History
 Ludwig Hamburger, Economics
 Viktor Hamburger, Zoology
 Joseph Hanč, Government Service
 Willy Hartner (*a*), Astronomy
 Werner Hegemann (*b*), Architecture
 and City Planning
 Robert von Heine-Geldern, Ethnology
 Ernst Hellinger, Mathematics
 • John L. Herma (*d*), Psychology
 Léon Herrmann (*a*), Classical Litera-
 ture
 Gerhard Herz, Musicology
 John H. Herz, Law
 Ernst Emil Herzfeld, Archaeology
 Artur von Hippel, Physics
 Rudolf Höber, Physiology

- Heinrich Hoeniger, Law
 Oscar Hoffman, Engineering
 Hajo Holborn, History
 Richard Martin Honig, History and
 Philosophy of Law
 Erich Hula, Law
 Hugo Iltis, Biology
 Luigi Jacchia, Astronomy
 Ernest Jackh, International Relations
 Fritz Jahoda, Music
 Roman Jakobson, Philology
 Fritz John, Mathematics
 Victor Jollos (*b*), Zoology
 Oswald Jonas, Musicology
 Henry R. Kahane, Linguistics
 Alfred Kähler, Economics
 Richard A. Kahn, Economics and
 Public Administration
 Franz Kallmann, Psychiatry
 Ernst Kanitz, Music
 Ernst Kantorowicz, History
 Ernst Kapp, Classical Philology
 Fritz Karsen, Education
 Adolf Katzenellenbogen, History of
 Art
 Felix Kaufmann, Philosophy
 Fritz Kaufmann, Philosophy
 Stephen S. Kayser, History of Art
 Robert M. W. Kempner, Police Ad-
 ministration
 Friedrich Kessler, Law
 Hans Kirchberger, Law
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 Jacob Klein, History of Mathematics
 and Mathematical Physics
 Richard Koebner, History
 Zdenek Kopal, Astronomy
 Siegfried Kraus, Sociology
 Richard Krautheimer, History of Art
 Manfred Kridl, Literature
 Heinrich Kronstein, Law
 Helmut Kuhn, Philosophy
 Gustav Land, Astronomy
 Carl Landauer, Economics
 Oscar Lassner, Music
 Rudolf von Laun (*a*), Law
 Albert Lauterbach, Economics
 Max Lederer, Language and Litera-
 ture
 Fritz Lehmann (*b*), Economics
 Karl Lehmann (Lehmann-Hartleben),
 Archaeology
 Frederick Lehner, Language and
 Literature
 Arthur Lenhoff, Law
 Friedrich Lenz, Classical Language
 and Literature
 Wolf Leslau, Languages
 Kurt Lewin (*b*), Psychology
 Hans Lewy, Mathematics
 Julius Lewy, Philology
 Wolfgang Liepe, Language and Lit-
 erature
 Julius Lips, Anthropology
 Karl Loewenstein, Law
 Karl Loewner, Mathematics
 Moritz Löwi (*b*), Psychology
 Edward Lowinsky, Musicology
 Erna Magnus, Sociology
 Nicolai Malko, Music
 Alfred Manes, Insurance and Eco-
 nomics
 Ernst Manheim, Sociology
 Fritz Karl Mann, Economics
 Thomas Mann (*c*), Letters
 Siegfried Marck, Philosophy
 Herbert Marcuse, Philosophy
 Jacques Maritain (*a*), Philosophy
 Carl Mayer, Sociology
 Karl W. Meissner, Physics
 Kaethe Mengelberg, Economics
 Julie Meyer, Sociology
 Kathi Meyer-Baer, Musicology
 Franz Michael, Chinese History and
 Far Eastern Affairs
 Rudolf Minkowski, Physics
 Hans Morgenthau, Law
 Otto Nathan, Economics
 Alfons Nehring, Philology
 Hans Neisser, Economics
 Paul Netti, Musicology
 Otto Neugebauer, Mathematics
 Franz Neumann, Economics
 Sigmund Neumann, Sociology
 Robert Neuner, Law
 Emmy Noether (*b*), Mathematics

- Lothar Wolfgang Nordheim, Physics
 Arthur Nussbaum, Law
 Leonardo Olschki, Philology
 Oskar Oppenheimer, Psychology
 Melchior Palyi, Economics
 Wolfgang Paulsen, Language and Literature
 Alexander H. Pekelis (*b*), Law
 Nicolás Percas, Languages
 Georg Petschek (*b*), Law
 Kurt Pinthus, History of Literature and of the Theater
 Willibald Ploechl, Law
 Ernst Posner, Archives Administration
 Richard Prager (*b*), Astronomy
 Karl Pribram, Economics
 Peter Pringsheim, Physics
 Luis Quintanilla, Painting
 Ernst Rabel, Law
 Giulio Racah, Physics
 Hans Rademacher, Mathematics
 Hermann Ranke (*a*), Archaeology
 Egon Ranshofen-Wertheimer, Political Science
 Franz J. Rapp, History of Theater Art
 Anton Raubitschek, Archaeology
 Victor Regener, Physics
 Fritz Reiche, Physics
 Max Rheinstein, Law
 Werner Richter, Language and Literature
 Fernando de los Ríos, Political Science
 Arthur Rosenberg (*b*), History
 Hans Rosenberg, History
 Hans Rosenberg (*a, b*), Astronomy
 Arthur Rosenthal, Mathematics
 Herbert Rosinski, Military and Naval Theory
 Bruno Rossi, Physics
 * Curt Sachs, Musicology
 Alfred Salmony, History of Art
 Richard Salomon, History
 Arthur Salz, Economics
 Martin Scheerer, Psychology
 Guido Schoenberger, History of Art
 Alfred Schuhmann, Philosophy
 Heinrich Schwarz, History of Art
 Rudolf Schwenger, Economics
 Anna Selig, Education
 * Friedrich Sell, Language and Literature
 Carl L. Siegel, Mathematics
 Rolf Singer, Mycology
 Sigmund Skard (*a*), Literature
 Karl Sollner, Chemistry
 Friedrich Solmsen, Classics
 Clemens Sommer, History of Art
 Martin Sommerfeld (*b*), Language and Literature
 Alexander Sperber, Philology
 Friedrich Spiegelberg, Philosophy
 Herbert Spiegelberg, Philosophy
 Diether von den Steinen, Languages
 Hugo Steiner-Prag (*b*), Graphic Arts
 * William Stern (*b*), Psychology
 Richard Stoehr, Music
 Walter Sulzbach, Economics
 Otto Szasz, Mathematics
 Gabor Szegö (*e*), Mathematics
 Alfred Tarski, Mathematics and Logic
 Paul Tedesco, Philology
 * Paul Tillich, Philosophy
 Dinko Tomasic, Sociology
 Harry Torczyner, Philology
 Otto Treitel, Botany
 Curt Victorius, Economics
 Werner F. Vogel, Engineering
 Leo Waibel, Geography
 Gotthold Weil, Philology
 Martin Weinbaum, History
 Martin Weinberger, History of Art
 Sucher B. Weinryb, Talmudic Studies
 Herbert Weinschel, Political Science
 Richard Weissenberg, Zoology
 * Heinz Werner, Psychology
 Ernst Wertheimer, Physiology
 Helene Wieruszowski, History
 Ernst Karl Winter, Government Service
 Rachel Wischnitzer-Bernstein, History of Art
 Karl A. Wittfogel, History of Chinese Institutions and Society
 Hans Julius Wolff, Law

Werner Wolff, Psychology
 Leo Wollemborg, History
 Sergius Yakobson, Philology
 Edgar Zilsel (*b*), Philosophy

Heinrich Zimmer (*b*), Philosophy
 Bernard Zondek, Gynecology
 Antoni Zygmund, Mathematics

B. THE 47 ROSENWALD FELLOWS OF THE EMERGENCY COMMITTEE
 AND THEIR FIELDS OF SPECIALIZATION AT TIME OF ARRIVAL
 IN UNITED STATES

Marc Abramowitsch, Sociology	Raphael Mahler, History
Hans Baron, History	Hugo Marx, Law
Klaus Berger (<i>e</i>), History of Art	Paul W. Massing, Economics
Josef Berolzheimer, Economics	Artur Michel, History of the Dance
Beate Berwin, Language and Literature	Kurt Nadelmann, Law
Egon Vitalis Biel, Painting	Toni Oelsner, Sociology
Ferdinand Bruckner, Play Writing	Adolf Leo Oppenheim (<i>f</i>), Oriental Philology
Renata Calabresi, Psychology	Karl Otto Paetel, Letters
Adolf Caspary, Political Science	Robert Pick, Letters
Ladislav Czettel (<i>f</i>), Costume Design	Victor Polzer, Letters
Albert Ehrenstein, Letters	Rudolf Ray, Painting
Susanne Engelmann, Education	Bernard Reder, Sculpture
Walter Fales, Philosophy	Hans Sahl, Letters
Ilse Falk, History of Art	Berta Segall (<i>f</i>), History of Art
Julius Fischer (<i>b</i>), Law	Alfred Sendrey, Musicology
Ruth Fischer, Sociology	George Stefansky, Philosophy
Joseph Floch, Painting	Victor Tischler, Painting
Bernhard Ganzel, Geography	Ludwig Ullmann, History of the Theatre
Judith Grunfeld, Economics	
Eugen Guerster-Steinhausen, Letters	Veit Valentin (<i>b, f</i>), History
Ivan Heilbut, Letters	Dario Viterbo, Sculpture
Hans Heymann (<i>f</i>), Economics	Hedwig Wachenheim, Social Work
Emil Kaufmann, History of Art	Karl Weigl (<i>g</i>), Music
Simon Lissim, Decorative Arts	Frederick Welt, Law